

Variable Declaration

Dim <variable_name> As <data_type>

Data Types

Boolean, Byte, Currency, Date, Double, Integer, Long, Object, Single, String, Variant

Type Declaration

Dim <variable><suffix>

Suffixes

% - Integer, \$ - String, @ - Currency, & - Long, # - Double, ! - Single

Comments

' Use the apostrophe like this.

Arithmetic Operators

*+(add), -(subtract), *(multiply), /(divide), \ (integer divide), Mod(remainder), ^(power)*

Logical Operators

AND, NOT, OR, XOR, IS, EQV, IMP, LIKE

Comparison Operators

=(equal to), <>(not equal to), <(less than), >(greater than), <=(lesser than or equal to), >=(greater than or equal to)

Bitwise Operators

AND, OR, NOT, XOR

IF/Else

*If (<condition>) Then
<statements>
Else
<statements>
End If*

Inline IF

variable = IIF(<condition>, <value if true>, <value if false>)

Case Statement

*Select Case(<expression>)
Case(<expression 1>)[:]
<statements>
Case (<expression 2>)[:]
<statements>
Case(<expression n>)[:]
<statements>
Case Else[:]
<statements>
End Select*

For Loop

*For <counter> = <startval> To <endval> [Step <Increment/Decrement>]
<statements>
Next [<counter>]*

Do-While Loop

*Do While(<expression>)
<statements>
Loop*

Do-Loop-While

*Do
<statements>
Loop While(<expression>)*

Do-Until Loop

*Do Until(<expression>)
<statements>
Loop*

Do-Loop-Until

*Do
<statements>
Loop Until(<expression>)*

While-Wend Loop

*While <expression>
<statements>
Wend*

For-Each Loop

*For Each <element> In <Group/Object>
<statements>
Next [<element>]*

Arrays

*Dim <varname>(<MaxIndexVal>) As <DataType>
Dim <Varname>(<MinIndexVal> To <MaxIndexVal>) As <DataType>*

Change Array Length

ReDim <varname>(<MaxIndexVal>)

Procedures

*[Private/Public] Sub <name>(<ArgumentList>)
<statements>
End Sub*

Functions

*[Private/Public] Function <Name>(<ArgumentList>) As <Return_Type>
<statements>
<Name>=return_value
End Function*

Argument List

Sub/Function <name>([Optional] argument1 as Type, argument2 as Type,...)

Calling Procedures/Functions

[Call] <Name>([ArgumentList])

File Handling

*OPEN <filename> for <mode> as <#handler>
mode: INPUT, OUTPUT, APPEND*

For reading fields from a file into variables

INPUT <#handler>, <variable list>

For reading the entire line in the file into a single string

LINE INPUT <#handler>, <string_variable>

For Writing Data

*WRITE #1, <variable/constant/expression> 'Data with quotes
PRINT #1, <variable/constant/expression> 'Data without quotes*

To Close the Data File:

CLOSE <#handler>

Simple Error Handling

*On Error Goto <LineNumber>
On Error Goto <Label>
On Error Resume Next*